|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Top Economies 2013 | PPP GDP 2008-2012[[1]](#footnote-1) |
| 1.-Estados Unidos 2.-China3.-India4.-Japón5.-Alemania6.-Federación Rusa7.-Brasil8.-Reino Unido9.-Francia10.-México | 13,518,192,390,00010,748,312,653,4524,131,279,785,8134,008,682,124,9692,846,974,063,4832,178,443,295,5802,038,983,829,5102,068,964,112,9351,959,016,108,6791,524,689,076,298 |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| País | Porcentaje de GDP 2011 | Gasto en R&D 2010[[2]](#footnote-2) |
| Israel | 4.38% | 8, 719 |
| Corea | 4.03% | 49, 394 |
| Finlandia | 3.78% | 6, 553 |
| * Japón
 | 3.39% | 128, 581 |
| Suecia | 3.37% | 10, 835 |
| Dinamarca | 3.09% | 5, 471 |
| Taiwán | 3.02% | ---- |
| * Alemania
 | 2.88% | 77, 098 |
| * Estados Unidos
 | 2.77% | 365, 994[[3]](#footnote-3) |
| Austria | 2.75% | 8, 417[[4]](#footnote-4) |
| Eslovenia | 2.47% | 1, 081 |
| Estonia | 2.41% | 362 |
| * Francia
 | 2.24% | 43, 214 |
| Singapur | 2.23% | ------ |
| Bélgica | 2.04% | 7, 109 |
| República Checa | 1.85% | 3, 888 |
| * China
 | 1.84% | 161, 552 |
| * Reino Unido
 | 1.77% | 35, 615 |
| Canadá | 1.74% | 21, 448[[5]](#footnote-5) |
| Irlanda | 1.70% | 2, 844 |
| Noruega | 1.66% | 4, 024 |
| Portugal | 1.49% | 3, 667 |
| Luxemburgo | 1.43% | 569 |
| España | 1.33% |  |
| Nueva Zelanda | 1.30% | 1, 427[[6]](#footnote-6) |
| Italia | 1.25% | 20, 606 |
| Hungría | 1.21% | 1, 967 |
| * Federación Rusa
 | 1.09% | 23, 394 |
| Turquía | 0.86% | 7, 664 |
| Polonia | 0.76% | 4, 876 |
| República Eslovaca | 0.68% | 692 |
| Argentina | 0.65% | ---- |
| Rumania | 0.50% | ----- |
| * México
 | 0.43% | 5, 215[[7]](#footnote-7) |

1. Producto Interno Bruto convertido en Dólar Internacional. Datos encontrados en el sitio web del Banco Mundial basados en la constante del dólar internacional de 2005, [url]: <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.PP.KD> [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. OECD (2013), “Expenditure on R&D”, in *OECD Factbook 2013: Economic, Environmental and Social Statistics*, OECD Publishing. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/factbook-2013-60-en> [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. 2009. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. 2011. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. 2011. [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. 2009. [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
7. 2007. [↑](#footnote-ref-7)